

**SYLLOGE NUMMORUM GRAECORUM  
CZECH REPUBLIC**

**VOLUME IV**

**THE LUBOŠ KRÁL COLLECTION**

**Egypt: Roman Provincial Coinage**



**Jiří Militký and Luboš Král**



**NATIONAL  
MUSEUM**



**Prague 2021**

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The National Museum, Prague  
in cooperation with the Czech Numismatic Society



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# INTRODUCTION

This catalogue of Egyptian provincial coins makes the personal collection of Ing. Luboš Král, a longtime member of the Czech Numismatic Society, available to scientific research. The collection has been forming between Prague and Kutná Hora since the early 1990s. The owner of the collection, as its creator, is also a co-author of this publication. In the years 2019–2020, the National Museum in Prague tried to acquire the collection, but due to lack of funds, it remained in private hands.

Coins in this collection were overtime collected by purchases on the domestic and European numismatic markets. Part of the material was acquired at auctions in the Czech Republic and abroad. For specimens purchased in auctions an attempt was made to find the auction records. Where successful, the auction is always referred to as “this coin”. However, in some cases, especially for items purchased during the 1990s, the coins could not be traced back. And in case of examples sold in lots without a photo it is practically impossible.

A total of 584 items are represented in the collection. Only a small number of duplicates of the same type occur – but the dies are different in all cases. The core of the collection consists of the coins minted in Alexandria. Issues of the Egyptian nomes, as they are rare on the market, are represented by only two pieces (nos. 583–584). The collection seeks to document the development of mint production from the time of Augustus to the provincial mint closure. The last minting of Diocletian in Alexandria dates to year 12 (295/296), as well as to Maximianus year 11 (295/296) and to the conspirators Constantius I year 4 (295/296) and Galerius year 4 (295/296). The epilogue of the provincial minting are then the very rare issues of the usurper Domitius Domitianus from year 2 (297/298).

The basic criterion for coins included in the collection is their good state of preservation, enabling their accurate processing. The year of issue is illegible only on one coin (no. 65). The representation of rulers in the collection mainly reflects the frequency of coin occurrence on the market, but also indirectly reflects lower production. This is clearly evident in the case of coins from Augustus to Caligula, then again of the issues struck under Marcus Aurelius and, above all, under Septimius Severus and Caracalla, since they show a clear decline in production in terms of known types. The core of the collection (almost 65%) consists of the 3<sup>rd</sup> century types from Elagabalus to the rulers of the first Tetrarchy. The collection also documents a decline from a multi-denomination monetary system consisting of tetrachms and several bronze denominations – starting with Commodus, only tetrachms are represented here.

The extraordinary volume of coinage in Roman Alexandria is also reflected in the spectrum of literary works on the subject. Much of the material has been published in the form of collection catalogues – e.g. London (*BMC 16*), private Dattari Collection (*Dattari 1901*), Oxford (*Milne 1971*), Copenhagen (*SNG Copenhagen 41*), Cologne (*Geissen 1974; Geissen 1978; Geissen 1982; Geissen - Weiser 1983*), Frankfurt am Main (*Förschner 1987*), Milan (*SNG Milano 13/2; SNG Milano 13/3*), Krakow (*Skowronek 1998*) or Zagreb (*SNG Zagreb 8*). Of course, this list is not complete. Only works used as reference literature are listed here. This volume of the SNG edition builds on the above mentioned catalogues.

From the point of view of documentation and reconstruction of monetary development in Roman Egypt, the most important edition today is the *Roman Provincial Coinage*. So far, four volumes have been published in print (*RPC 1; RPC 2; RPC 3; RPC 9*) which are also available online. The other four volumes are available online only (*RPC 4/4 online; RPC 6 online; RPC 7/2 online; RPC 8 online*). In relation to Alexandria, only volumes 5/3 and 10 remain unpublished. Online parts accessible so far have only provisional numbering, as the coins are still being added. Therefore, the numbers of the individual varieties are marked as temporary and in the catalogue of the Král Collection they reflect the numbering as of December 2020. All online volumes, including printed ones, contain a huge amount of comparative material for each variety. Thus, it is possible to accurately identify and compare specimens from collections published without illustrations – such as London (*BMC 16*), Dattari (*Dattari 1901*) or Oxford (*Milne 1971*).

For each coin in the Král Collection an effort was made to process it as accurately as possible, so there are usually a number of book references arranged in chronological order. If possible, a match of the head type or bust and the exact legend was sought after. Verbal descriptions are brief because they parallel the illustrations. All coins are enlarged (1,2:1) and also shown separately in a colour appendix. The Král Collection also complements the existing typological understanding of Alexandrian production. It contains one completely unknown coin type (no. 403) and several unnoticed varieties (nos. 72, 85, 212, 352, 491 and 581). On the other hand, contemporary authenticity of one tetrachm is not certain (no. 170). The collection also includes two tetrachms of Alexander Severus (nos. 235–236) with a portrait of the Emperor in the official Roman style (*Burnett – Craddock 1983*).

The Král Collection is the third volume related to the Czech Republic. So far, two volumes presenting material in

the National Museum in Prague have been published (*SNG Prague I/3*; *SNG Prague I/10*). Another volume is currently in preparation. The edition *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum, Czech Republic* is perceived as a long-term publication project which is planned in the following structure:

I. The National Museum, Prague

Published volumes:

3. *SNG Prague I/3*: Macedonia and Paeonia – 2016.

10. *SNG Prague I/10*: Bactria and India (Early Bactria, Graeco-Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coins, Imitations, Indo-Scythians) – 2019.

II. Moravian Museum, Brno

III. Charles University, Prague

**IV. The Luboš Král Collection, Egypt: Roman Provincial Coinage**



# **THE LUBOŠ KRÁL COLLECTION**

# EGYPT: ALEXANDRIA, city

## Augustus (27 B.C.–14 A.D.)

Mint: *Alexandria*

**AE 18 (dichalkon)**, 9/10 A.D. – year **39** (L ΛΘ)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Augustus r., dotted border.

*Rev.*: L ΛΘ in oak wreath, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 3, no. 14; *Dattari 1901*, 3, no. 39; *Geissen 1974*, 20–21, no. 20; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 164–165, no. 587; *RPC 1*, 695, no. **5048**, Pl. 182:5048.

**1.** 3.615 g; 18.1/17.6 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3314; acquired 2013)

## Augustus for: Livia († 29 A.D.)

Mint: *Alexandria*

**AE 23 (obol)**, 10/1 A.D. – year **40** (L M)

*Obv.*: Draped bust of Livia.

*Rev.*: Athena standing front, head l., holding Nike, resting arm on shield, L-M.

*Ref.*: *Geissen 1974*, 24–25, no. 39; *RPC 1*, 695, no. **5055**.

**2.** 7.861 g; 22.9/22.9 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3315; acquired 2013)

## Tiberius (14–37 A.D.)

Mint: *Alexandria*

**Tiberius and Augustus** (27 B.C.–14 A.D.)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 27/8 A.D. – year **14** (L ΙΑ)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Tiberius r., ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, on r. L ΙΑ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Radiate head of Augustus l., ΘΕΟΣ-ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 6, no. 39; *Dattari 1901*, 5, no. 80; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 48; *Milne 1971*, 2, no. 54; *Geissen 1974*, 28–29, no. 49; *Förschner 1988*, 31, no. 34; *RPC 1*, 697, no. **5090**, Pl. 183:5090.

**3.** 11.822 g; 26.3/25.3 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2457)

## Caligula (37–41 A.D.)

Mint: *Alexandria*

**AE 15 (dichalkon)**, 37/8 A.D. – year **2** (L B)

*Obv.*: Ibis l., palm branch in front, fillet border.

*Rev.*: Apis bull standing r., above L B, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *Dattari 1901*, 7, no. 112; *Milne 1971*, 125, no. 5246;

*SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 54; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 172–173, no. 618; *RPC 1*, 697, no. **5112**, Pl. 184:5112.

Note: Uncertain ruler.

**4.** 1.817 g; 15.3/14.7 mm; 12 (coll. No. 168/814)

This coin: *ČNS Praha 40/107*, no. 814.

## Claudius (41–54 A.D.)

Mint: *Alexandria*

**AE 19 (obol)**, 41/2 A.D. – year **2** (L B)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., on r., lituus, ΤΙΒ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙ-ΚΕΒΑΚ ΓΕΡΜ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Nike advancing l., holding palm branch and wreath, ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ, L-B, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 10, no. 80; *Dattari 1901*, 8, no. 132; *Geissen 1974*, 34–35, no. 69; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 174–175, no. 625; *RPC 1*, 701, no. **5125**, Pl. 184:5125.

**5.** 4.653 g; 19.9/19.0 mm; 12 (coll. no. 168/817; acquired 2006)

This coin: *ČNS Praha 40/107*, no. 817.

**AE 20 (obol)**, 41/2 A.D. – year **2** (L B)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., ΤΙΒ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙ-ΚΕΒΑΚ ΓΕΡΜ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Six ears of corn, ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ, on r. L B, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 12, no. 101; *Dattari 1901*, 9, nos. 143–144; *Geissen 1974*, 32–33, no. 66; *RPC 1*, 701, no. **5127**, Pl. 184:5127.

**6.** 3.746 g; 20.8/19.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2928; acquired 2006)

**AE 25 (diobol)**, 49/50 A.D. – year **10** (L Ι)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., ΤΙΒ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙ-ΚΕΒΑΚ ΓΕΡΜΑ, on r. L Ι, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Winged caduceus and four ears of corn, ΑΥΤΟ-ΚΡΑ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 12, no. 99; *Dattari 1901*, 9, no. 140; *Milne 1971*, 4, no. 114; *Geissen 1974*, 40–41, nos. 91–92; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 178–179, nos. 650–651; *RPC 1*, 703, no. **5175**, Pl. 185:5175.

**7.** 7.971 g; 25.6/25.6 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3369)

**AE 20 (obol)**, 49/50 A.D. – year **10** (L Ι)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., ΤΙΒ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙ-ΚΕΒΑΚ ΓΕΡΜ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Hand holding two ears of corn and two poppies, ΑΥΤΟ-ΚΡΑ, on r. L Ι, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 13, no. 103; *Dattari 1901*, 9, nos. 149–150; *Milne 1971*, 4, no. 116; *Geissen 1974*, 40–41, no. 95; *RPC 1*, 703, no. **5177**.

**8.** 3.812 g; 20.5/19.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3075)

This coin: *Emporium Hamburg 66*, no. 181.



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



**AE 25 (diobol)**, 50/1 A.D. – year **11** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., TIB KAAV KAI-CEBAC ΓCPMA, on r. L IA, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Winged caduceus and four ears of corn, AVTO-KPA, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 12, no. 100; *Dattari 1901*, 9, no. 141; *Milne 1971*, 4, no. 119; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 76; *Geissen 1974*, 42–43, no. 100; *Förschner 1988*, 42, no. 72; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 180–181, nos. 660–661; *RPC 1*, 703, no. **5182**; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 94–95, no. 236

**9.** 8.754 g; 24.8/25.2 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/1548)

This coin: *ČNS Brno 127*, no. 24.

**AE 25 (diobol)**, 52/3 A.D. – year **13** (L IF)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., TI KAAV KAI-CEBAC ΓCPMA, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Eagle standing r. on thunderbolt, head l., AVTO-KPA, L-IF, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 11, no. 92; *Dattari 1901*, 9, no. 156; *Milne 1971*, 4, no. 128; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 83; *Geissen 1974*, 44–45, no. 105; *Förschner 1988*, 42, no. 73; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 182–183, nos. 669–674; *RPC 1*, 704, no. **5193**, Pl. 185:5193; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 94–95, no. 240.

**10.** 7.629 g; 25.6/24.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 168/816)

This coin: *ČNS Praha 40/107*, no. 816.

**Claudius and Antonia** († 39 A.D.)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 41/2 A.D. – year **2** (L B)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., TI KAAVΔI KAIΣ ΣEBA ΓEPMANI AVTOKP, on r. L B, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Draped bust of Antonia r., ANTΩNIA-ΣEBAΣTH, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 9, no. 65; *Dattari 1901*, 7, nos. 114–116; *Milne 1971*, 3, no. 61; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 57; *Geissen 1974*, 32–33, nos. 62–63; *Förschner 1988*, 37, no. 53; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 172–173, no. 620; *RPC 1*, 701, no. **5117**, Pl. 184:5117.

**11.** 13.853 g; 23.7/24.6 mm; 11 (coll. no. 48/1)

**Claudius and Messalina** († 48 A.D.)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 42/3 A.D. – year **3** (L Γ)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Claudius r., TI KAAVΔI KAIΣ ΣEBA ΓEPMANI AVTOK, on r. L Γ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Messalina standing l., veiled and holding two small figures and corn stalks leaning on column, on l. lituus, MEΣΣAΛI-NA-KAIΣ-ΣEBAΣ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 10, no. 70; *Dattari 1901*, 8, no. 124; *Milne 1971*, 3, no. 77; *Geissen 1974*, 36–37, no. 76; *Förschner 1988*, 39, no. 62; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 176–177, no. 638; *RPC 1*, 701, no. **5132**, Pl. 184:5132.

**12.** 13.061 g; 24.7/24.9 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2562)

## Nero (54–68 A.D.)

Mint: *Alexandria*

**AR, tetradrachm**, 56/7 A.D. – year **3** (L Γ)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Nero r., NEP KAAV KAIΣ-ΣEB ΓEP AYTO, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Demos standing front, head r., holding sceptre and cornucopia, ΔHMOC ΠQ-MAIΩN, on r. L Γ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 19, no. 151; *Dattari 1901*, 13, no. 211; *Milne 1971*, 5, no. 141; *Geissen 1974*, 48–49, no. 125; *RPC 1*, 706, no. **5204**, Pl. 186:5204.

**13.** 12.758 g; 25.2/25.6 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3076)

This coin: *Emporium Hamburg 66*, no. 191.

**AR, tetradrachm**, 56/7 A.D. – year **3** (L Γ)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Nero r., NEP KAAV KAIΣ-ΣEB ΓEP AYTO, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Dikaiosyne standing front, head l., holding scales, ΔIKAI-OCYNH, on r. L Γ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 18, no. 145; *Dattari 1901*, 14, no. 222; *Milne 1971*, 5, no. 135; *Geissen 1974*, 46–47, no. 118; *Förschner 1988*, 46, nos. 83–84; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 186–187, no. 686; *RPC 1*, 706, no. **5206**, Pl. 186:5206.

**14.** 8.838 g; 25.4/24.5 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2929)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 58/9 A.D. – year **5** (L E)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Nero r., NEPΩ KAAV KAIΣ-ΣEBA ΓEP AYTO, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Serpent (Agathodaemon) erect r., with ears of corn and poppies, NEO AΓAΘ ΔAIM, on r. L E, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 21, no. 174; *Dattari 1901*, 16, no. 268; *Milne 1971*, 6, no. 180; *Geissen 1974*, 50–51, nos. 131–132; *RPC 1*, 707, no. **5240**, Pl. 187:5240.

**15.** 13.337 g; 23.7/22.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 208/1)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 58/9 A.D. – year **5** (L E)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Nero r., NEPΩN KAAV KAIΣ-ΣEBA ΓEP AYTO, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Nero radiate seated on throne l., holding sceptre and baton (?), ΠIΠON NEOY ΣE-BACTOY, on l. L E, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 19, no. 155; *Dattari 1901*, 13, no. 201; *Milne 1971*, 6, no. 194; *Geissen 1974*, 52–53, no. 137; *Förschner 1988*, 52, no. 107; *RPC 1*, 707, no. **5242**, Pl. 187:5242.

**16.** 11.187 g; 24.8/23.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2930)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 64/5 A.D. – year **11** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero r., NEPΩ KAAV KAIΣ ΣEB ΓEP, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Draped bust of Sarapis r., AYTO-KPA, on r. L IA, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 19, nos. 157–158; *Dattari 1901*, 15, no. 254; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 114; *Geissen 1974*, 62–63, no. 170; *Förschner 1988*, 55, no. 122; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 190–191, no. 715; *RPC 1*, 709, no. **5279**, Pl. 188:5279; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 100–101, no. 256.

**17.** 12.032 g; 24.9/24.2 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2674)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 64/5 A.D. – year **11** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis r., NEPΩ KAAV KAIΣ ΣEB ΓEP, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Eagle standing l., behind palm branch, AY-TOKPA, on l. L IA, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 20, no. 165; *Dattari 1901*, 16, nos. 270–271; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 228; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 115; *Geissen 1974*, 60–61, nos. 163–166; *Förschner 1988*, 54, no. 115; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 188–191, nos. 707–711; *RPC 1*, 709, no. **5283**, Pl. 188:5283.

**18.** 12.046 g; 23.2/26.3 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2554)

**19.** 12.555 g; 24.7/24.7 mm; 12 (coll. no. 207/1)



9



10



11



12



13



14



15



16



17



18



19



**AR, tetradrachm**, 64/5 A.D. – year **11** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Eagle standing l., behind palm branch, ΑΥ-ΤΟΚΡΑ, on l. L IA, on r. simplum, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 20, nos. 166–167; *Dattari 1901*, 16, nos. 271; *Milne 1971*, 7, nos. 236–237; *Geissen 1974*, 60–61, no. 167; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5284, Pl. 188:5284.

20. 12.657 g; 23.0/22.2 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3316)

21. 12.772 g; 26.8/24.3 mm; 12 (coll. no. 277/390)

This coin: *ČNS Praha 61/128*, no. 390.

**AR, tetradrachm**, 65/6 A.D. – year **12** (L IB)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Eagle standing l., behind palm branch, ΑΥ-ΤΟΚΡΑ, on l. L IB, on r. simplum, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 20, no. 168; *Dattari 1901*, 16, no. 272; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 246; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 120; *Geissen 1974*, 62–63, no. 171; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 190–191, no. 716; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5288, Pl. 188:5288; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 102–103, no. 264.

22. 13.086 g; 22.9/23.2 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2673)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 66/7 A.D. – year **13** (L IF)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Bust of Apollo r., ΑΥΤΟ-ΚΡΑ, on r. L IF, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 17, no. 140; *Dattari 1901*, 13, no. 205; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 248; *Geissen 1974*, 62–63, no. 175; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5292, Pl. 188:5292.

23. 13.454 g; 22.5/23.2 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2822)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 66/7 A.D. – year **13** (L IF)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Helmeted bust of Roma r., ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ, on r. L IF, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 20, no. 162; *Dattari 1901*, 15, no. 246; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 249; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 122; *Geissen 1974*, 64–65, no. 183; *Förschner 1988*, 57, no. 129; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 192–193, no. 732; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5293, Pl. 188:5293.

24. 12.550 g; 23.7/23.1 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2675)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 66/7 A.D. – year **13** (L IF)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis l., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, on l. L IF, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Sailing ship r., ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΣ, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 21, no. 176; *Dattari 1901*, 16, nos. 263–264; *Milne 1971*, 8, no. 273; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 130; *Geissen 1974*, 64–65, no. 184; *Förschner 1988*, 58, no. 132; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 192–193, nos. 733–734; *Skowronek 1998*, 23, no. 18; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5296, Pl. 189:5296.

25. 10.493 g; 23.2/24.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2660)

**AE 25 (diobol)**, 66/7 A.D. – year **13** (L IF)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Nero r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Eagle standing r., ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ, on r. L IF, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 22, no. 183; *Geissen 1974*, 66–67, no. 192; *RPC 1*, 710, no. 5304, Pl. 189:5304.

26. 9.845 g; 25.8/25.5 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3370)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 67/8 A.D. – year **14** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis l., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, on l. L IA, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Laureate bust of Actian Apollo with quiver r., ΑΚΤΙΟΣ-ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝ, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 18, no. 143; *Dattari 1901*, 13, no. 206; *Milne 1971*, 8, no. 287; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 136; *Geissen 1974*, 68–69, nos. 194–196; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 194–195, nos. 742–743; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 106–107, no. 280; *RPC 1*, 710, no. 5311, Pl. 189:5311.

27. 12.909 g; 26.1/25.1 mm; 12 (coll. no. 10/24)

This coin: *ČNS Kroměříž*, no. 24.

**AR, tetradrachm**, 67/8 A.D. – year **14** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis l., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, on l. L IA, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Laureate bust of Olympian Zeus r., ΔΙΟΣ-ΟΛΥΜΠΙΟΥ, on r. star, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 16, no. 127; *Dattari 1901*, 16, no. 257; *Milne 1971*, 8, no. 292; *Geissen 1974*, 70–71, no. 207; *RPC 1*, 710, no. 5313, Pl. 189:5313.

28. 12.488 g; 24.8/23.5 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2555)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 67/8 A.D. – year **14** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis l., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, on l. L IA, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Veiled bust of Hera Argeia, r., ΗΡΑ-ΑΡΓΕΙΑ, on r. star, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 17, no. 133; *Dattari 1901*, 14, no. 236; *Milne 1971*, 8, no. 297; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 132; *Geissen 1974*, 68–71, nos. 200–201; *Förschner 1988*, 60, no. 141; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 194–195, nos. 745–747; *RPC 1*, 710, no. 5315, Pl. 189:5315.

29. 12.192 g; 24.2/24.0 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3092)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 67/8 A.D. – year **14** (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis l., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΒ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, on l. L IA, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Laureate bust of Actian Apollo with quiver r., ΑΚΤΙΟΣ-ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝ, on r. star, dotted border.

Ref.: *BMC 16*, 18, no. 144; *Dattari 1901*, 13, no. 207; *Milne 1971*, 8, no. 300; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 134; *Geissen 1974*, 68–69, nos. 197–198; *Förschner 1988*, 60, no. 139; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 194–195, no. 744; *Skowronek 1998*, 24, no. 24; *RPC 1*, 710, no. 5317, Pl. 189:5317; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 106–107, no. 280.

30. 13.341 g; 25.1/25.2 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3093)

31. 13.443 g; 24.8/24.0 mm; 12 (coll. no. 40/611)

This coin: *ČNS Praha 18/85*, no. 611.



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**Nero and Augustus** (27 B.C.–14 A.D.)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 66/7 A.D. – year 13 (L II)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, on l. L II, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Radiate head of Augustus r., ΘΕΟΣ-ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 15, no. 112; *Dattari 1901*, 11, no. 184; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 251; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 124; *Geissen 1974*, 64–65, nos. 177–180; *Förschner 1988*, 56, no. 126; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 192–193, nos. 727–731; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5294, Pl. 189:5294; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 102–105, nos. 270–272.

32. 11.829 g; 25.2/25.3 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2553)

**Nero and Tiberius** (14–37 A.D.)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 66/7 A.D. – year 13 (L II)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero with aegis l., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, on l. L II, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Laureate head of Tiberius r., ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΣ-ΚΑΙΣΑΡ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 15, no. 114; *Dattari 1901*, 11, no. 185; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 257; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 125; *Geissen 1974*, 66–67, nos. 187–189; *Förschner 1988*, 58, no. 134; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 192–193, nos. 735–741; *Skowronek 1998*, 23–24, nos. 20–22; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5295, Pl. 189:5295.

33. 13.449 g; 25.3/25.3 mm; 12 (coll. no. 207/2)

**Nero and Octavia** († 48 A.D.)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 56/7 A.D. – year 3 (L Γ)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Nero r., ΝΕΡ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥΤΟ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Draped bust of Octavia r., ΟΚΤΑΟΥΙΑ-ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, on r. L Γ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 16, no. 119; *Dattari 1901*, 12, no. 190; *Milne 1971*, 4, no. 133; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 91; *Geissen 1974*, 48–49, no. 122; *Förschner 1988*, 47, no. 89; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 186–187, nos. 689–691; *RPC 1*, 706, no. 5202, Pl. 186:5202.

34. 10.588 g; 24.7/25.3 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3062)

**Nero and Poppaea** († 65 A.D.)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 63/4 A.D. – year 10 (L I)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Draped bust of Poppaea r., ΠΟΠΠΑΙΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗ, on r. L I, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 16, no. 123; *Dattari 1901*, 12, no. 196; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 217; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 112; *Geissen 1974*, 58–59, nos. 157–159; *Förschner 1988*, 53, no. 111; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 188–189, nos. 696–699; *Skowronek 1998*, 21, no. 11; *RPC 1*, 708, no. 5275, Pl. 188:5275; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 106–107, no. 283.

35. 12.724 g; 24.9/23.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/3085)

This coin: *CNG 311*, no. 891.

**AR, tetradrachm**, 64/5 A.D. – year 11 (L IA)

*Obv.*: Radiate head of Nero r., ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Draped bust of Poppaea r., ΠΟΠΠΑΙΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗ, on r. L IA, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 16, no. 124; *Dattari 1901*, 12, no. 197; *Milne 1971*, 7, no. 223; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 117; *Geissen 1974*, 60–61, nos. 168–169; *Förschner 1988*, 55, no. 119; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 190–191, nos. 713–714; *RPC 1*, 709, no. 5282, Pl. 188:5282.

36. 13.599 g; 24.0/27.5 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2493)

## Galba (68–69 A.D.)

Mint: *Alexandria*

**AR, tetradrachm**, 68 A.D. – year 1 (L A)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Galba r., ΛΟΥΚ ΛΙΒ ΣΟΥΛΠ ΓΑΛΒΑ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΑΥ, on r. L A, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Eleutheria standing l., leaning on column, holding wreath and sceptre, ΕΛΕΥ-ΘΕΡΙΑ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 23, no. 192; *Dattari 1901*, 19, no. 306; *Milne 1971*, 9, no. 307; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 142; *Geissen 1974*, 74–75, nos. 220–221; *Förschner 1988*, 64, no. 149; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 196–197, nos. 755–756; *RPC 1*, 711, no. 5327, Pl. 190:5327; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 106–107, no. 284.

37. 11.429 g; 25.7/25.0 mm; 12 (coll. no. 1/2707)

**AR, tetradrachm**, 68 A.D. – year 1 (L A)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Galba r., ΛΟΥΚ ΛΙΒ ΣΟΥΛΠ ΓΑΛΒΑ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΑΥ, on r. L A, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Kratesis standing l., holding Nike and trophy, ΚΡΑ-ΤΗ-ΣΙΣ, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 23, no. 194; *Dattari 1901*, 19, no. 311; *Milne 1971*, 9, no. 314; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 143; *Geissen 1974*, 74–75, no. 222; *Förschner 1988*, 65, no. 153; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 196–197, nos. 757–758; *RPC 1*, 711, no. 5329, Pl. 190:5329; *SNG Zagreb 8*, 108–109, no. 285.

38. 10.095 g; 24.6/24.8 mm; 12 (coll. no. 168/824)

This coin: *ČNS Praha 40/107*, no. 824.

**AR, tetradrachm**, 68/9 A.D. – year 2 (L B)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Galba r., ΣΕΡΟΥΙ ΓΑΛΒΑ ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ, on l. L B, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Draped bust of Alexandria with elephant headdress r., ΑΛΕΞΑΝ-ΔΡΑ, on r. star, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *Dattari 1901*, 18, no. 300; *Milne 1971*, 10, no. 335; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 151; *Geissen 1974*, 76–77, no. 225; *Förschner 1988*, 66, no. 157; *RPC 1*, 711, no. 5336, Pl. 190:5336.

39. 11.767 g; 25.3/23.7 mm; 12 (coll. no. 48/2)

**AE 23 (diobol)**, 68/9 A.D. – year 2 (L B)

*Obv.*: Laureate head of Galba r., ΣΕΡΟΥΙ ΓΑΛΒΑ ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ, dotted border.

*Rev.*: Draped bust of Isis r., on r. L B, dotted border.

*Ref.*: *BMC 16*, 24, no. 202; *Dattari 1901*, 19, nos. 320–321; *Milne 1971*, 10, no. 356; *SNG Copenhagen 41*, no. 154; *Geissen 1974*, 80–81, no. 241; *SNG Milano 13/2*, 198–199, nos. 762–763; *RPC 1*, 711, no. 5351, Pl. 190:5351.

40. 6.290 g; 22.3/23.3 mm; 12 (coll. no. 168/825)

This coin: *ČNS Praha 40/107*, no. 825.





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